



**St. Michael & St. John's R.C
Primary School**

**SEN Information Report
2018-2019**

(In accordance with Children and Families Act (2014), Regulation 51, Part 3, section 69 - 3a)

This Special Educational Needs Information Report (incorporating the School's contribution to the Local Offer) should be read in conjunction with the school's Policy for Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND) which is available on the website.

1. What kinds of special educational needs do we provide for?

St Michael and St John's RC Primary School is a mainstream primary school. We believe that every teacher is a teacher of every child or young person, including those with SEND. If children are not able to 'learn the way we teach' then we must 'teach the way they learn'. Good practice for pupils with special educational needs is good practice for all.

Definition of Special Educational Needs and Disabilities.

A child or young person has SEN if they have a learning difficulty or disability which calls for special educational provision to be made for him or her.

These needs can be categorised in four key areas that may create barriers to learning:

- Communication and interaction;
- Cognition and learning;
- Social, emotional and mental health difficulties;
- Sensory and/or physical needs.

A student has a learning difficulty or disability if he or she:

- Has a significantly greater difficulty in learning than the majority of students of the same age;
- Has a disability, which prevents or hinders the child from making use of facilities of a kind generally provided for others of the same age in mainstream schools.

2. Who is the SENCo and how can parents contact them?

The school's SENCo and is Claire Ashton; she works in school part time and can be contacted by email: Claire.Ashton@ssmj.lancs.sch.uk

Alternatively, an appointment to see Claire Ashton can be made via the school office by telephoning: **01200 422560**

Claire is an experienced SENCo and Specialist teacher in the fields of dyslexia and dyscalculia.

3. How do we identify a child with Special Educational Needs or Disabilities (SEND) and how do we assess their needs?

The identification of SEN is built into the overall approach to monitoring the progress and development of all pupils through the school's Policy on Teaching and Learning.

It is really important that the school identifies pupils who experience difficulties accessing learning and general school life opportunities early. This is achieved through continual use of classroom observations and assessments of all pupils. Progress is tracked on a termly basis and where appropriate, more frequently than this. The SENCo liaises closely with the Assessment Co-ordinator to analyse data and individually track pupils who are experiencing difficulties.

Class teachers discuss any concerns with the SENCo and Assessment Coordinator. If further action is deemed necessary, the parents are informed immediately.

In most cases, pupils are only identified as SEN *if they do not make adequate progress* once they have been given good quality personalised teaching, access to adaptations and intervention. Triggers for identification of a Special Educational Need could be:

- Little or no progress made when teaching approaches/learning styles are particularly targeted to improve the child's identified area of need;
- Working continues at levels significantly below those expected for a child of a similar age in certain areas of the Early Years Foundation Stage or in English and mathematics skills resulting in poor attainment in some curriculum areas;
- Communication or interaction difficulties which create barriers to learning and specific interventions are needed;
- Social, emotional or mental health problems which are not improved by the techniques normally employed in the nurturing environment of the school;
- Sensory or physical problems which create barriers to progress despite the provision of personal aids or specialist equipment.

Once identified, as having a special educational need or disability, a child will be added to the SEND record by the SENCo so that 'additional and different' provision can be made for them.

Factors which are NOT SEN but may affect a child's progress and attainment are taken into consideration and adaptations are made accordingly. These may include:

- A disability under the Equality Act 2010 - all reasonable adjustments will be made in order that they can access the full curriculum.
- Attendance and Punctuality
- Health and Welfare
- English as an Additional Language (EAL)
- Being in receipt of Pupil Premium Grant
- Being a Child Looked After
- Being a child of Serviceman/woman

Persistent disruptive or withdrawn behaviour does not necessarily mean that a young person has SEN. Any concerns over a pupil's behaviour will be investigated on the premise that the behaviour is an underlying response to a need. This may be a learning difficulty or another factor, as noted above. School staff will endeavour to recognise and quickly identify the reasons

for the behaviour and take all reasonable steps to address the root cause.

The school Special Educational Needs Coordinator (SENCo) may carry out some additional assessments and observations to assist with the identification of SEN. The school may, with parental permission, seek the advice of external agencies such as Specialist teachers, Educational psychologists and Support Services or the Inclusion and Disability Support Service (IDSS). Additionally, some children may receive support from our National Health Service colleagues e.g. Speech Therapy, Occupational Therapy, Child & Adolescent Mental Health Services etc.

4. How do we involve parents and consult with them about their child's education? How do we help parents of children with Special Educational Needs or Disabilities?

The school's Policy for Special Educational Needs and Disability aims to develop partnerships with every parent and carer in the education of their child and to involve parents and pupils in the review process.

Parents and carers are valued and their contribution in terms of identification and support for pupils with SEN is fully recognised. Parents/carers with concerns about their child's learning should, in the first instance contact the class teacher. School operates an 'open door policy' so parents can contact school at any time and we will do our best to meet with you straight away, although sometimes some members of staff are out of school (on courses or at meetings etc). An appointment to speak with the Special Educational Needs Coordinator can also be made via the school office, as above, and Mrs Ashton is always happy to help.

To keep parents informed we have a comprehensive website with a SEND section. We also have newsletters which go out regularly, notice boards situated around school, two parents' evenings a year and one annual report which enables parents to give written feedback.

Parents are also invited to weekly celebration assemblies e.g. if their child is one of the presenters or if they are to be given a certificate. Each year we ask parents to complete a questionnaire; the theme of the questionnaire changes each year. Feedback is analysed and acted upon where appropriate.

In addition, for children who are on the Special Educational Needs record and have an Pupil Overview of Provision (POPs) the POPs are sent home when they are written (3 times a year). Parents are invited to discuss the POP with the class teacher. We also send a copy of the previous POP with an evaluation to show the progress the child has made against their targets. Sometimes children achieve their targets before the POP is reviewed; if this happens, the child is given a certificate to celebrate their achievement, a new target is set and a note is sent home to inform parents of the new target.

For children with long-term, complex needs, it may be appropriate to request a statutory assessment of their needs. This is a long and complicated process but school will guide parents through each step. We would also encourage parents to accept a referral to the Parent Partnership Service. Parent Partnership's aim is 'to inform, support, assist and enable parents or carers, of children with Special Educational Needs or Disabilities, to obtain the best possible educational outcomes for their child'. More information is available by following the link to Parent Partnership Service under the "**Help for Parents and Carers**" section of the Lancashire SEND website, www.lancashire.gov.uk/SEND

Key school policies and other documents are available for all via the school's website and free copies of any policies are available at the school office upon request. These can be adapted e.g. translation, enlarged print or in audio format if requested.

The school office manager, Headteacher and/or SENCo will help parents/carers to complete forms and paperwork when necessary and by signposting to agencies such as Sure Start or the school nurse. Information, advice and guidance for families of children with SEND is available via the SENCo and/or links on our website and parents/families who have additional needs are supported by members of the school staff. This may include reading documents, supporting with understanding of official paperwork (whether from within school or from other agencies) and possibly, in more complex cases, a referral to Parent Partnership Services, as above. The school office manager will also support parents with online school applications if they do not have access to computer or Internet at home.

When children join the school, we have a comprehensive induction program including visits to nurseries, intake visit, and shared baseline assessments with parents. We share important and valuable information about the school with parents/guardians. Children's behaviour at St Michael and St John's has been awarded The LA Gold standard Behaviour Quality mark (June 2016) and we expect this both at school and when attending off site educational activities such as school trips.

If parents wish to become even more closely involved with school life, we have two places for parents to sit on our governing body and elections for these positions take place on a 4-yearly cycle. We also have a parental surveys and actions taken in response to this.

5. How do we involve and consult with the children about their education?

We have a School Council, Eco Warriors, Anti-Bullying Ambassadors, Pupil Chaplains, Sports Council and Playleaders which are made up of representatives from each class, voted for by their classmates. ALL children are eligible to serve on these groups, regardless of special educational needs or disabilities and in recent years several such children have served the Council very well.

Children take part in a Pupil Voice survey and questionnaires throughout each year which produces a numerical summary of views of their own school lives as well as opinions of various school-related topics, such as behaviour. The data shows that the vast majority of children have a positive view of school. Areas for further development can also be identified and improvements planned to ensure all children enjoy their school life.

Children with SEND who have an Pupil Overview of Provision (POP) are involved in discussions about their targets including how well they are progressing and what they need to do or need help with next. They do this whilst working 1:1 with a teacher or teaching assistant and we always blame the target and/or the strategies, *not the child*, when a pupil is struggling to achieve a target and make adjustments accordingly.

6. How do we assess and review the progress that children make and how do we involve them and their parents?

Assessment for all children is a continual process and takes many forms, as laid out in the school's Policies on Assessment and on Teaching and Learning. For many children with SEND, the teacher's assessment of need is sufficient to decide what is needed on a 1:1 basis through

a POP.

It is the responsibility of the Headteacher, through the class teachers, to monitor the support and provision for pupils with SEN in their care. This work is co-ordinated by the school's SENCo. Throughout the school, children's progress in maths and English is formally assessed by teachers every term. All of this information is monitored and evaluated to ensure that provision for all children is matched to their needs.

Specific additional assessments for children with potential or identified SEND can also be carried out by the SENCo, who is also a specialist teacher, usually starting with targeted classroom observations. Examples of specialist assessments available are: Wide Ranging Intelligence Test (WRIT), British Picture Vocabulary Scale (BPVS), York Assessment of Reading Comprehension (YARC) etc. These can be repeated at a later date to measure progress.

All POPs have SMART (Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Realistic, Timed) targets which are monitored weekly (on a 'can they do it' basis) by the teaching assistant, backed up by the class teacher. The child is also encouraged to self-evaluate against their targets on a weekly basis with the teaching assistant and/or teacher. New targets are set as soon as each target is met. POPs are formally reviewed and evaluated 3 times per year by the class teacher and/or SENCo, informed by the weekly monitoring; this may involve the repetition of a specialist assessment, as above. A copy of a child's POP is sent home, along with a copy of the previous, evaluated POP and parents are invited to discuss this with the class teacher, contributing to the evaluation / target setting if they wish. This is so that they can support their child in achieving their targets through activities in the home. Children with POP targets are rewarded for their achievements with a certificate.

For children with a Statement of Special Educational Needs or and Education, Health and Care Plan, an annual review (6 monthly for under 5s) will be carried out by the school in conjunction with the LEA. Parents and external agencies are strongly encouraged to attend. Reviews in year 5 are used to begin to establish the parent's choice of high school in order to assess the arrangements prior to the transfer. Depending on when the annual cycle of reviews falls, an additional review may be necessary in late summer term of year 5 or early autumn term of year 6 will confirm parents' choice of high school and a further transition review, when a high school place has been allocated, will be convened and the high school SENCo invited.

7. How do we support our pupils with SEND as they move on to high school or move to another school?

To support all the year 6 children with their transition to high school, a member of staff from each of the receiving secondary schools visits them and meets with their class teacher. All children are invited to attend open days at their new school in the summer term. Children who feel they need additional support have access to a learning mentor who is also available to attend with them on their visit day.

Additional visits to their new school will be arranged for pupils with SEND, supported by school staff if necessary. These usually take place in the summer term; the number of additional visits will depend on the needs of the child. The SENCOs of the two schools will make sure all relevant inclusion information is transferred to ensure a smooth transition. This may be at a meeting and parents may be invited if requested. For children with a statement or Education, Health and Care Plan, a more formal Transition Meeting involving all parties may be arranged to plan the

transition process.

Where children with SEND move to another primary school, the SENCo will contact the SENCo of the receiving school to ensure all relevant information is shared. Parents planning such a move of their child, especially if their needs are more complex, are encouraged to give as much notice as possible to school so that all necessary arrangements can be put in place prior to the move.

8. What is our approach to teaching pupils with SEND?

In accordance with the SEND Code of Practice, 2015, school does everything it can to meet children and young people's SEN. Pupils have access to additional provision on an evidenced-needs basis and we will endeavour to ensure all pupils' needs are fully met. This is embedded within the Graduated Approach section of the school's Policy for SEND which aims to provide full access to the National Curriculum and to encourage success and participation for all pupils, whatever their level of ability.

The key principles of this approach are:

- All class teachers are responsible and accountable for the progress and development of the pupils in their class, including where pupils access support from teaching assistants or specialist staff. All children are included in all lessons through an ethos of Quality First Teaching which is adapted to respond to their strengths and needs, as set out in the Teachers' Standards (2012);
- High quality teaching, differentiated for individual pupils, is the first step in responding to pupils who have or may have SEN. However, despite this, some children need additional help to make progress in their learning;
- Additional intervention and support cannot compensate for a lack of good quality teaching;
- Pupils are only identified as SEN if they do not make adequate progress once they have been given good quality personalised teaching, access to adaptations and intervention;
- Pupils who join school (either from an Early Years setting or another Primary School) with an already identified SEND will be catered for in the same way as those identified by this school;
- When planning work for children with Special Educational Needs and Disabilities, teachers give due regard to information and targets contained in the children's Pupil Overview of Provision (POPs). Additionally, teachers modify teaching and learning as appropriate for children with disabilities.

For all children with Special Educational Needs, the class teacher, SENCo and Teaching Assistants will liaise closely and make special arrangements in the class. This may involve grouping, a special programme of work, modified tasks, different seating arrangements or extra adult attention.

For all children with SEND (except those with an Education and Health Care Plan (EHCP) or Statement, SEND Pupil Profiles will be written. For most children, the class teacher and SENCo will make more detailed arrangements for a programme of support, including a Pupil Overview of Provision (POP) when required to provide Specific, Measurable, Attainable, Realistic, Time-

based (SMART) targets.

For children who have support from external agencies, provision involves the expertise of the relevant external professionals. Any advice (written or verbal) will be included in the pupil's POP. There may be some direct input and advice from a specialist teacher from within the LEA (Inclusion and Disability Support Service, IDSS) or from other agencies such as ADYS Specialist Ltd and Support Services, the Educational Psychology Service, Speech and Language Therapy etc.

Where a child has a Statement of Special Educational Needs or an Education, Health and Care Plan, the provision and approach to teaching this child is laid out in their Statement or Plan.

There are currently 5 teaching assistants (TAs) working across the 7 classes in school. Although some are part-time, this enables almost full-time TA support in some classes with some additional support to be deployed where and when the need arises including in-class support, the one-to-one delivery of Pupil Overview of Provision (POP) and small group interventions.

9. How do we adapt the curriculum and learning environment for children with SEND?

The school will provide a range of adaptive equipment from its own budget. There is a variety of different height tables and chairs throughout the school. Where required, cushions / supports will be provided, with specialist furniture and/or access equipment purchased, depending on the needs of the individual child. For more complex and expensive items, an Access and/or ICT Assessment will be requested and then the school will apply to the Local Authority for funding to purchase the recommended equipment. Parental consent is required for this. The School has a hearing loop in the school to support children or parents with hearing impairments.

We endeavour to teach in a multi-sensory manner to appeal to all types of learners. Some children's needs can be met through differentiated work, classroom adaptations and/or targeted support in class. Examples may include: Focus Group with Class Teacher or TA, classroom positioning, organisations aids (task ladder, visual timetables etc), large print documents, coloured dry-wipe boards, coloured backgrounds to interactive whiteboards, specially adapted work books, coloured overlays and/or paper, pencil grip aid, Dictaphones and many more. We already have a very good bank of resources to assist children with additional needs and are constantly evaluating and updating this to meet the needs of the children we have in school.

Other children may access targeted and time-limited small group interventions (usually in withdrawal for limited periods) eg Further Literacy Support, Springboard Maths, Fine and/or Gross Motor Skills, Social Skills, Speaking and Listening Groups, Fast Track Phonics or bespoke small group interventions. A very small minority of children will require a fully bespoke curriculum. This will depend on the needs of the child but could include having learning 'chunked' into bite-sized pieces where the range or depth of learning is adjusted to suit the child.

We have a range of ICT programmes for pupils with SEN (eg IDL, mastering memory). Every child has access to computers in within the classroom with headphones, there are interactive whiteboards in all classrooms and a computer suite with 30 computers as well as ipads that are available for use throughout school.

Access arrangements for National Curriculum tests are in line with DfE guidelines which are

issued each year. i.e. When children meet the prescribed criteria for extra time, rest breaks, a reader (for maths), a scribe, enlarged print.

10. What else do we do to make the school safe and accessible?

St Michael and St John Primary School is mostly wheelchair accessible through two different lifts. The campus has a large car park with designated accessible parking spaces. Accessible toilet facilities are provided within the building.

School staff are on duty on the school playground from 8:45am. All children are supervised as they enter and leave school to ensure safe handover. Upper Junior children are allowed to make their own way home, providing this intention is made clear to school and that they return straight away if the person collecting them is not present. For children with SEND, specific collection/handover arrangements may be made (e.g. wheelchair users or if there is a risk of a child running away).

There is sufficient staff cover within the school to enable extra support at playtimes and lunch times if necessary to support children with Special Educational Needs and Disabilities. Staff are also employed to help with the handover process at the start and end of the day.

11. How are staff trained and kept up to date? If we need more expert help and advice, what do we do?

The SENCo attends termly cluster meetings and passes updates on SEND to other staff, as appropriate. Many of our current teaching assistants and teachers have been trained to support children with a range of Special Educational Needs, in areas such as:

- Dyslexia
- Precision Teaching Methods
- Behaviour Management
- Autism
- Speech & Language Programmes
- Subject specific support programmes (e.g. Fast Forward Grammar, Fast Track phonics, Springboard Mathematics, Further English Support (FLS), Early English Support and Individual Dyslexia Learning)

We recognise that to effectively support, we need to have the skills and knowledge to understand the needs and issues that individual children face. Therefore, Continuing Professional Development (CPD) is offered to all staff. A record of CPD is kept in the office and the need for training is reviewed by the senior leadership team each year through the Performance Management systems for teacher and teaching assistants. Specific training will be made available to staff to support the needs of a particular child(ren) if the expertise is not already in school.

Initially, school will endeavour to meet the needs of children with SEND from within its existing resources. However, if following several weeks of additional support, the child continues to experience difficulties, the school may, with parental permission, seek the advice of private external agencies such as ADYS Specialist Ltd and Support Services; Local Authority services such as the Inclusion and Disability Support Service (IDSS) or similar. Again, with parental permission, some children may be referred for support from our National Health Service colleagues e.g. Speech Therapy, Occupational Therapy, Child & Adolescent Mental Health Services etc. Any

plans shared with the school by these agencies are carried out by staff within school in liaison with the appropriate agency.

Occasionally, even with the support of external agencies, we may identify that we are unable to fully meet the needs of a pupil through our own provision arrangements. In these circumstances, an assessment of the unmet needs would be carried out through the CAF process which would involve parents, pupils and all agencies involved in the pupil's care. More information on this can be found on the Lancashire County Council website:

<http://www.lancashirechildrenstrust.org.uk/resources/?siteid=6274&pageid=45139>

12. How do we know if what we provide for the children is effective?

All SEND children have either: an Education, Health and Care Plan (EHCP) and/or a Pupil Overview of Provision (POP). All of these are reviewed regularly, as laid out above.

The SENCo reports annually on the efficient and effective use of resources for pupils identified as having SEND. The monitoring and evaluation of progress of pupils with SEND is detailed in the Graduated Approach section of the Policy for SEND. For pupils with an Education, Health and Care Plan, annual reviews (6 monthly for under 5s) are carried out in accordance with the appropriate legislation and the SEND Code of Practice;

The SENCo collects and analyses tracking data for all pupils on the SEND register and uses this, in conjunction with information gathered from other sources (SEND learning walks, professional dialogue, discussions with pupils and parents etc) to make a judgement on effectiveness. Children with SEND are expected to make at least the same progress as their peers because of the additional provision they receive. If this is the case, provision is judged to be effective. The SENCo meets with the SEN Governor once per term and they jointly produce a report on the quality and effectiveness of SEND provision. As part of the School Development Plan, the SENCo produces an annual action plan and updates progress against this on a termly basis.

Any additional provision for all children (whether or not they have SEND) is carefully recorded ('mapped') by the Senior Leadership Team and/or SENCo. The cost of all such provision is calculated based on the pro-rata cost of the allocated time for the member of staff delivering the provision (for internally sourced provision) or on actual billed costs (for external providers or specialist resources purchased). Concurrently, the progress of all children who are receiving additional provision is carefully tracked. This information is then scrutinised by the Senior Leadership Team and/or SENCo to ensure that the effectiveness and efficiency of provision is maximised.

13. How are children with SEND enabled to take part in all the activities available in school?

Children with Special Educational Needs and Disabilities are welcomed and actively encouraged to go on all trips (including residential) and to attend all clubs. Where appropriate, parents will be consulted from the planning stage and all reasonable adaptations and adjustments made to ensure that children with SEND can safely access and enjoy the social and skills development that such activities bring. The adaptations will usually be the result of the risk assessment and may include additional staffing (1:1 support if necessary), extra time allowances, amendments to the activity (eg through use of different equipment) etc.

All activities within and outside school are covered by a risk assessment. These are carried out

by the staff and authorized by the EVC and Headteacher and/or the Lancashire County Council. Additional risk assessments are carried out for specific children with advice from appropriate agencies, depending on their needs. For example, for a child with a physical difficulty (SPN) or Health Care need, this may include advice and/or an environmental audit from Occupational Therapy, Physiotherapy, School Nurse or a special teacher for children with PD. Risk assessments for school trips are also monitored by the Governing Body and Lancashire County Council.

School also works closely with various Sports Partnerships, that promotes sport for children with SEN and/or disabilities. This results in a wide range of sporting activities over the course of the year, tailored specifically at the individual children's needs. Examples include: Boccia

Extra-Curricular sessions have included Rainbows which has supported children with separation/bereavement issues.

Throughout the year St Michael and St John's Primary School provides children with a variety sporting opportunities on a half termly basis. To encourage participation the school subsidise all these sessions so they are offered at a reduced charge to children.

The following list is a selection of what has been available to all children, including those with Special Educational Needs and Disabilities, over the last year:

Netball	Golf
School Choir	Cricket
Dance	Dodgeball
Drama	Multi-skills
Football	
Gymnastics	

Many of these clubs are provided by School staff, but a number of trusted outside providers are also used.

14. How do we support children with medical difficulties or emotional and social difficulties? How do we deal with bullying and make sure children with SEND can tell us if they are having a problem?

Medical

The school has a variety of policies which cover health and wellbeing issues eg Medicines in School Policy, Accident / Incident Report Procedures Policy etc. The school's Single Equality Policy is available for free on the website and via the school office on request.

Some medication, such as asthma inhalers are kept in a prominent and appropriate position in the appropriate classroom. All other medication is kept locked away or in the fridge if necessary. All medicine is recorded in file (SEN office) and a 2nd copy of this form is kept with the medication detailing dosage and frequency; parents sign to grant authorisation to the school to administer to their child. Full records are kept in accordance with the appropriate policy.

For individual children with specific needs, Care Plans are written between a member of the school's staff, the child's parents, the child (when appropriate) and the School Nurse. All staff

know which children have Care Plans and who is trained to deal with them. Any new adults coming into school go through a short induction in accordance with the school's Induction Policy to ensure they are made aware of any particular needs. Approximately half of staff within school have had Paediatric First Aid training which is updated on a 3 yearly cycle. Additionally, staff receive training to deal with specific difficulties, when the need arises e.g. how to deal with a diabetic child or the use of Epi-Pens. Where a child's health care needs may impact on their ability to access an educational trip or activity, additional advice is sought from parents and/or health care professionals, as appropriate. School deals with medical issues through a graduated response. Minor issues are dealt with by trained school staff but we would always err on the side of caution if it was felt that an illness, injury or medical attack was more serious and contact the emergency services. School will always try to contact parents/carers in these instances so it is really important that the office has up to date contact details including home and mobile telephone numbers.

Emotional and Social

St Michael and St John's Primary School aims to provide a safe, nurturing environment in which all pupils achieve their full potential and have the skills and confidence to meet the challenges of the future. To support pupils and their families, the school liaises with all relevant specialist agencies such as the family and medical centres, CAMHS, paediatricians, speech therapists, occupational therapists, educational psychologist, school nurse etc. Although none of these is based in school, some do come into school to carry out assessments and therapy, with parental permission. School also has links with the Outreach Service of the Local Short Stay School, Hendon Brook and may, with parental permission, ask for their advice and support for a child with particular emotional or behavioural difficulties.

In some cases, school or one of the other agencies may complete a CAF (Common Assessment Framework) form with parents. This is an assessment and planning tool which is used to gather information about children and families in one place to help the family to decide what type of support is needed. It may be used to address an unmet educational need (as above) or an emotional or social need. More information for families about the CAF process is available here:

<http://www.lancashirechildrenstrust.org.uk/resources/?siteid=6274&pageid=45139>

Sometimes, a Team Around the Family (TAF) meeting is called to continue the system of support for the family. These are usually held in school and parents will always be involved.

Bullying and Child Protection

All children are taught about bullying, friendships and staying safe through a combination of age-appropriate PSHE (Personal, Social, Health Education) lessons, daily whole-school assemblies and a visit from the Life Education Van. Anti-bullying day is observed and we always have Playleaders and Anti-bullying Ambassadors on the playground. Children with specific difficulties may be teamed up with a buddy or buddies to ensure their inclusion, safety and well-being on the playground. Additionally, all staff (including welfare) are made aware of vulnerable children and, if appropriate, a key worker may be allocated to a specific child.

E-Safety is taught in an age appropriate manner throughout the school, recognising the

potential dangers and issues on the Internet. Pupils' views on safety, bullying and attitudes to risk are sought through Pupil Questionnaires.

Any bullying incident is dealt with in accordance with the school's anti-bullying policy, which is available on the website and from the office on request. Incidents of bullying are extremely rare.

In accordance with legislation, the school has a Designated Senior Person (DSP) and a deputy DSP to deal with issues related to Child Protection and Safeguarding. All staff receive regular Safeguarding and Child Protection awareness training.

15. What arrangements do we make for supporting children with SEND who are in the care of the Local Authority?

School has a nominated member of staff for Children Looked After. This is the Headteacher. They liaise with the SENCo to contribute to the child's Personal Education Plan (PEP). Where a Child Looked After has a Statement or EHCP, whenever practicable, the PEP is reviewed along with the Statement or EHCP.

16. What should I do if I have a concern or complaint about the provision for my child?

In order to deal with your concern or complaint in the quickest and more straightforward way, we ask that you take a graduated approach:

- a) Firstly, contact their class teacher via the school office;
- b) Secondly, if you have concerns which cannot be addressed by the class teacher, then please contact the Headteacher via the school office and/or SENCo.
- c) Finally, reference should be made to the school's Complaints Policy should further action be deemed necessary. We aim to deal with any complaints at the earliest opportunity but within 20 days at the latest (In accordance with the Complaints Policy).

17. Where can I find information about the Authority's Local Offer?

www.lancashire.gov.uk/SEND

This website also contains a vast amount of information on SEND related matters including an extensive list of support agencies which may be useful to parents and carers.

If you do not have access to the Internet, please ask for assistance at the school office.

Next Review: September 2019

Appendix 1

List of personnel involved in SEND issues

Mrs Z Mabbott	Headteacher
Mrs C Ashton	SEN Specialist
	SEN Governor
Mr M Nolan	Chair of Governors
Mrs Z Mabbott	Assessment Co-ordinator
Mrs Z Mabbott/Mrs C Ashton	Managing Medical Needs Responsibility
Mrs Z Mabbott/Mrs J Wade/Mrs E Jackson	Designated Teacher with Specific Safeguarding Responsibility
Mrs Z Mabbott/Mrs C Ashton	Managing PPG/LAC funding Responsibility

Appendix 2 – Terminology and Acronyms

ADD	Attention Deficit Disorder.
ADHD	Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder.
Amanuensis	Supporter who helps pupils with SEN put their thoughts onto paper (AKA Scribe).
ASC / ASD	Autistic Spectrum Condition / Disorder.
SEMH	Social, Emotional and Mental Health. Pupils whose behaviour or social needs present a barrier to learning. This term has now been replaced by SEMH where the focus is on the reasons behind the behaviours.
CAF	Common Assessment Framework.
CAMHS	Child & Adolescent Mental Health Service.
CLA	Child Looked After. (This is NOT a special educational need). Same as LAC.
Dyscalculia	Pupils having difficulty in acquiring mathematical skills.
Dyslexia	Pupils having a marked and persistent difficulty in learning to read, write and spell, despite progress in other areas.
Dyspraxia	Pupils with impairment of gross and fine motor skills.
EAL / ESL	English as an Additional (or Second) Language (This is NOT a special educational need).
EHCP	Education, Health and Care Plan. The new, legally enforceable document that describes the needs of the child and how these needs will be met. (Supersedes the Statement).
EP(S)	Educational Psychology/ist (Service).
HI	Hearing Impaired.
HLTA	Higher Level Teaching Assistant.
IDSS	Inclusion and Disability Support Service (LEA organisation).
IEP	Individual Education Plan which have now been replaced by POPs
LAC	Looked After Child. (This is NOT a special educational need). Same as CLA.
LEA	Local Education Authority.
MLD	Moderate Learning Difficulties.
MSI	Multi-Sensory Impairment. Pupils with complex visual and hearing difficulties.
NASEN	National Association for Special Educational Needs.
NSA	No Specialist Assessment.
POP	Pupil Overview of Provision which incorporates One page profile, provision map and IEP into one document
P Scales	Performance descriptors. A common basis for measuring the progress of pupils working up to level 1 in all subjects of the National Curriculum.
PD	Physical Disability.
PECS	Picture Exchange Communication System.
PEP	Personal Education Plan – For those in the care of the Local Authority (not the same as an IEP)
PIVATs	Performance Indicators for Value Added Target Setting. An assessment programme to measure small steps of progress and to set targets.
PMLD	Profound and Multiple Learning Difficulties.
PPS / PPO	Parent Partnership Service /Officer.
Pupil Profile	An overview of a pupil's strengths and difficulties (For children at SEN Support).
SA	School Action – now replaced by SEN Support NSA.
SA+	School Action Plus – now replaced by SEN Support. Pupils access support from external agencies.
SaLT / SLT	Speech and Language Therapist.
SEMH	Social, Emotional and/or Mental Health.
SEN Code of Practice (CoP)	Practical guidance to LEAs and the governing bodies of all maintained schools.
SEN	Special Educational Needs.
SENCo	Special Educational Needs Co-ordinator.
SEND	Special Educational Needs and Disabilities.
SEND0	Special Educational Needs and Disabilities Officer (LEA representative).
SEN Support	Replaces SA and SA+. Pupils on the SEN register have SEN Support unless they have a Statement or EHCP.
SLCN	Speech, Language and Communication Needs. Pupils may have difficulty in understanding and / or making others understand information conveyed through spoken language.
SLD	Severe Learning Difficulty.
SpLD	Specific Learning Difficulties. A descriptor which covers aspects of Dyslexia, Dyscalculia and/or Dyspraxia.
SLCN	Speech, Language and Communication needs.
Statement (of Special Educational Needs)	Legally enforceable document that describes the special educational needs of the child and how these needs will be met (now being superseded by EHCP).
(R)SIA	(Request for) Statutory Integrated Assessment. Multi-disciplinary assessment by the LEA of a child's educational need.
TA/LSA	Teaching Assistant/Learning Support Assistant. Interchangeable terms for support staff.
TAF	Team Around the Family.
VI	Visually Impaired.

